Horticulture Level 3
Module 3 – How Plants Function

Glossary of terms
NZMA

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Accessory fruit |  |
| Adventitious root |  |
| Aerial root |  |
| Aggregate fruit  |  |
| Angiosperm |  |
| Anther |  |
| Apical meristem |  |
| Arable farming |  |
| Botanical taxonomy |  |
| Branche |  |
| Bud |  |
| Carpel |  |
| Cellular respiration (respiration) |  |
| Chlorophyll |  |
| Clade |  |
| Community garden |  |
| Conventional farming |  |
| Conventional monoculture systems |  |
| Cortex cell |  |
| Cotyledon |  |
| Dicots (dicotyledonous plant) |  |
| Dormant |  |
| Embryo |  |
| Endosperm |  |
| Epidermal cell |  |
| Evolutionary taxonomy |  |
| Female gamete |  |
| Filament |  |
| Floral development |  |
| Fructose |  |
| Fruit (botanical term) |  |
| Girdling |  |
| Glucose |  |
| Growth light |  |
| Guttation |  |
| Gymnosperm |  |
| Hua Parakore |  |
| Hydroponics |  |
| Indoor growing |  |
| Internode |  |
| Interplanted |  |
| Keyline design |  |
| Lateral meristems |  |
| Lateral roots |  |
| Linnean taxonomy |  |
| Male gamete |  |
| Margin (leaf margin) |  |
| Market garden |  |
| Meristem |  |
| Mitosis |  |
| Monocot (monocotyledonous plant) |  |
| Monoculture |  |
| Multiple fruit  |  |
| Nitrogen fixing |  |
| Node |  |
| Orchard |  |
| Organics (organic farming, ecological farming or biological farming)  |  |
| Osmosis |  |
| Ovary |  |
| Park |  |
| Pericarp |  |
| Permaculture |  |
| Petal  |  |
| Petiole  |  |
| Phloem |  |
| Photosynthesis |  |
| Photosynthetically active radiation (PAR) |  |
| Pistil |  |
| Plant nursery |  |
| Plant structure |  |
| Pollen tube |  |
| Polyculture |  |
| Precision agriculture |  |
| Private garden |  |
| Receptacle |  |
| Rhizome |  |
| Root |  |
| Root pressure |  |
| Seed |  |
| Sepal |  |
| Simple fruit |  |
| Sink tissue |  |
| Soil health |  |
| Spray drift |  |
| Stamen |  |
| Stigma |  |
| Stolon |  |
| Stomata |  |
| Style |  |
| Sucrose  |  |
| Taproot |  |
| Taxonomy |  |
| Transpiration |  |
| Transpirational pull |  |
| Trunk |  |
| Urban farm |  |
| Vegetable (common term) |  |
| Viable seed |  |
| Vineyard |  |
| Xylem |  |
| Zygote |  |